

## APA Referencing 2

### EXAMPLE

**Aim:** To help students understand and be able to reference accurately.

**Time:** 90 minutes & homework task.

**Delivery:** This lesson can be delivered face-to-face or online. For online delivery, each worksheet could be placed in a class document on OneDrive.

#### Lead in

- Distribute or project **worksheet 1**. Students complete **task 1**: discussion.
- Feedback<sup>1</sup>: nominate one or two students to answer.
- Feedback<sup>2</sup>: distribute or project **worksheet 1 task 1 ANSWERS** & your course criteria.

#### Noticing

- **Task 2**: students read the paragraph & highlight the references.
- **Task 3**: students complete the table with the references from task 2.
- Feedback: distribute or project **worksheet 1 task 2 ANSWERS**.

#### Guided Practice

- Distribute or project **worksheet 2**. Students complete **task 1**: reordering.
- Feedback: distribute or project **worksheet 2 tasks 1 ANSWERS**.
- Students complete **task 2**: identifying the errors in referencing or the use of sources.
- Feedback: distribute or project **worksheet 2 tasks 2 ANSWERS**.
- Distribute or project **worksheet 3**. Students complete **task 1**: reporting verbs.
- Feedback: distribute or project **worksheet 3 task 1 ANSWERS**.
- Students complete **task 2**: using notes to write a sentence and an integral in-text citation.
- Feedback: distribute or project **worksheet 3 task 2 ANSWERS**.
- Distribute or project **worksheet 4**. Students complete **task 1**: paragraph gap fill.
- Feedback: distribute or project **worksheet 4 task 1 ANSWERS**.
- Students complete **task 2**: reference list analysis. This will prepare them for the next task.
- Distribute or project **worksheet 5**. Students complete **task 1**: writing a reference list.
- Feedback: distribute or project **worksheet 5 task 1 ANSWERS**.

#### Freer Practice/Homework

- Students select a topic from their subject, research and select a couple of articles and practise summarising, paraphrasing, quoting and referencing a few sentences.
- Teachers take in and mark. Use our error correction code: <https://www.academic-englishuk.com/correction-code>

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## Worksheet 1: Introduction to APA Referencing

### Task 1

- Answer these questions with a small group:
  1. What is referencing?
  2. [REDACTED]
  3. What do you need to reference?
  4. [REDACTED]
  5. How do you write citations using APA Referencing?
  6. [REDACTED]
  7. What happens if you use someone's ideas but don't reference them?
  8. When and how will you be assessed [REDACTED] you're currently on?

### Task 2

- Read the following paragraph on the rise of women's football and highlight all the citations.

#### **The rise of women's football**

In recent years, there has been an increasing interest in women's football in the UK, both in attendance and on television. Many [REDACTED] 2015 and 2019 World Cups accounts for the fact that turnout at domestic games and television viewing [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] (Gregory, 2020). Sports Minister Nigel Huddleston MP (2021, para.6) believes that the government 'must do [REDACTED] deserves', which is why the Department for Digital, Culture, Media and Sport (2021) revealed it has provided [REDACTED] Covid-19 testing kits to several women's football clubs so that players could continue to play during the recent global [REDACTED] the [REDACTED] done in schools to encourage young girls to take up the sport. As Roan (2019, para. 14) points out, although almost 200,000 [REDACTED] comparison to our American counterparts, whose figure is 9.5 million and counting, and also where 'the 1972 Education [REDACTED] education system and college sport, lives on'. Thus, the objective that football in primary schools and after-school clubs will be accessible [REDACTED] England (The FA, 2020) remains uncertain.

#### **References**

Gregory, R., (2020) [REDACTED]. [online] Her Football Hub.  
<https://herfootballhub.com/womens-football-audience-more-than-doubled-since-2017/>

Huddleston, N., (2021) *Government announces additional support for women's football clubs*. Department for digital culture media & sport [online] GOV.UK. [REDACTED]

Roan, D., (2019). *What next after landmark World Cup?* [online] BBC Sport.  
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/football/48906848>

The FA, (2020) [REDACTED]. [online] www.thefa.com.  
<https://www.thefa.com/news/2020/oct/19/new-fa-womens-strategy-launched-191020>

**Task 3**

- Read the explanations on referencing and using sources, and add the examples from task 1 to the third column, and then compare with a small group.

Reference	Explanation	Example
Integral	Specific source material is used in the main [redacted] the author is the subject of a clause and [redacted] immediately after, followed by a [redacted] the clause.	
Non-integral	Specific source material is used in the [redacted] author and year separated by a comma [redacted] clause.	
Using Sources	Explanation	Example
Summary	An overview of the main ideas from [redacted] writer's own words and includes the [redacted]	
Paraphrase	Specific source material written in the [redacted] author, year and page or paragraph [redacted]	
Quotation	Specific source material quoted word for [redacted] s and page or paragraph numbers (if [redacted] year.	

## Worksheet 2: Guided Practice

### Task 1

- Reorder the following sentences, then compare with a small group.
1. 2019 Amnesty International which campaigns for human rights is around the world a non-governmental organisation according to Augustyn.
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2. reports that p. 6 “remains six [redacted] its second dose” Hopkins 2021.

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3. [redacted] UK accounts for 2021 reveals that.

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4. “the world’s population [redacted] to para. 4 WHO.

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5. The Office for National Statistics compared [redacted] 2021 the number [redacted] report that a quarter a year ago 2021.

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### Task 2

- Identify the referencing and/or use of source errors in the following sentences, and then compare with a small group.
1. “The world’s fastest-growing ecommerce market is China with an estimated value of \$672 billion in 2017 (ecommerce guide 2020, para. 7)”.
  2. The Child Poverty [redacted] into poverty in the last year.
  3. [redacted] increase in the number of meetings, employees feel more isolated and less connected, due to remote working.
  4. It is claimed that ‘the [redacted] or dumped in a landfill every second’ (Ellen Macarthur [redacted] 6).
  5. [redacted] Watch 2020, para 3) “up to 400,000 farmed puppies are sold to the British public every year”.
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## Worksheet 3: Guided Practice

### Task 1

- When we write integral in-text citations, we need to carefully consider which reporting verb to use. Match the groups of verbs to their use, and then compare with a partner.

Verb		Use	
1	Demonstrate, indicate, explain	a	These verbs are used to describe.
2	Blame, condemn, criticise	b	These [redacted] opinion.
3	Classify, define, identify	c	These verbs are used when making a case.
4	Accept, agree, doubt	d	These verbs are [redacted]
5	Argue, assert, claim	e	These verbs are very neutral.
6	Believe, suggest, think	f	These verbs [redacted]

1		2		3		4		5		6	
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### Task 2

- Use each set of notes to write a complete sentence. Use the referencing information to include an integral in-text citation.

Notes	Reference
1 Last 12 mths. – lrg rise in no. of bus. selling fruit & veg boxes online	Smith 2020
2 Right 5-a- [redacted] 4 longer life	American Heart Association 2021
3 Ppl w/ [redacted] risk of future infect.	[redacted] Institute 2021
4 [redacted] behaviour = + stress comp. 2 dogs trained w/ rewards	Vieira de Castro, Fuchs, Munhoz Morello, Pastur, de Sousa, Olsson 2020
5 Bus crime btwn. Apr 18 & Jun [redacted] boroughs	[redacted] London 2019

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- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

## Worksheet 4: Guided Practice

### Task 1

- Complete the gaps in the following paragraph using the reference list below. Once finished, compare with a partner.

#### **Wet markets**

The cause of the Covid-19 pandemic has been studied by many researchers over the past year. One of [REDACTED] been the use of wet [REDACTED] - scale industrious markets that sell live, wild animals. Walzer [REDACTED] argues that having huge quantities of both domestic and wild animals [REDACTED] stress [REDACTED] shed viruses, which in turn, creates breeding grounds for “a cauldron of contagion”. Moreover, a 2006 study [REDACTED] connection between coronaviruses and bats, which led to the conclusion that wet markets were “ [REDACTED] viral pathogens” (Woo, Lau & Yuen, [REDACTED] p. 401). Yet over a decade later, wet markets continue to be at [REDACTED]. According to Maron [REDACTED], in China, wet markets are particularly important for poorer [REDACTED] in Nigeria, it is believed [REDACTED] for different cultures” [REDACTED], 2021, para. 2). Although Woo, Lau and Yuen (2006, [REDACTED] [REDACTED]) suggested “central slaughtering [REDACTED], perhaps the most effective solution would be to close down this type of market. If not, more [REDACTED] regularity.

### Reference list

Maron, D.F. (2020). [REDACTED] National Geographic. <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/animals/article/coronavirus-linked-to-chinese-wet-markets>

Walzer, C. (2020). *How wet markets help viruses pass from animals to humans*. [video] VICE TV. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] *to happen again': fears wet markets could lead to another deadly disease*. ITV News. <https://www.itv.com/news/2021-03-16/its-going-to-happen-again-fears-wet-markets-could-lead-to-another-deadly-disease>

Woo, P.C., Lau, S.K. and Yuen, K. (2006). Infectious diseases emerging from Chinese wet-markets: zoonotic origins of severe respiratory viral [REDACTED] pp. 401 - 407. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/16940861/>

### Task 2

1. What information is included in the reference list?
2. [REDACTED]
3. How is the whole reference list organised?

## Worksheet 5: Guided Practice

### Task 1

- You're going to compile a reference list using the given information. Once finished, compare with a partner.

<b>Reference 1</b>	The 4-Hour Workweek, Tim Ferriss, Vermilion, London, 2007
<b>Reference 2</b>	Job Satisfaction: [REDACTED] Paul E. Spector, 1 <sup>st</sup> edition, Sage Publications Inc., California, 2012 [REDACTED]
<b>Reference 3</b>	The temporal gaze: the challenge for social theory in the context of GM food, [REDACTED] <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.2000.00125.x">https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.2000.00125.x</a> , 2008
<b>Reference 4</b>	2021 What a [REDACTED]. online Harvard Business Review. Nancy Baym, Jonathon Larsom, Ronnie Martin.
<b>Reference 5</b>	Joe [REDACTED] van Zeller, National Geographic, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aDfEBgs6h20">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aDfEBgs6h20</a> , 2021

### Reference list

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## Worksheet 6: Freer Practice

### Task 1

- Select a topic from your subject area.
- [REDACTED]
- Practice paraphrasing, summarising, quoting and referencing a few sentences.
- [REDACTED]

Write your sentences here...



## APA Referencing (ANSWERS)

### Worksheet 1

#### Task 1

1. What is referencing?

*This is a method to demonstrate that you have read widely and have acknowledged that you have used ideas belonging to other writers in your work. It consists of two aspects: citations and a reference list.*

**ALL ANSWERS INCLUDED IN THE PAID VERSION...**